



REFORM/GA2020/028 control system and internal audit in

Dynamic and Value-added Internal Audit Service

Dr. Andreas Berger Federal Ministry of Education, Science and Research, Austria Conference, Riga, October 21st, 2022





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Topics

- Dynamics and linkages
- Audit Universe
- Balanced Scorecard of Internal Audit



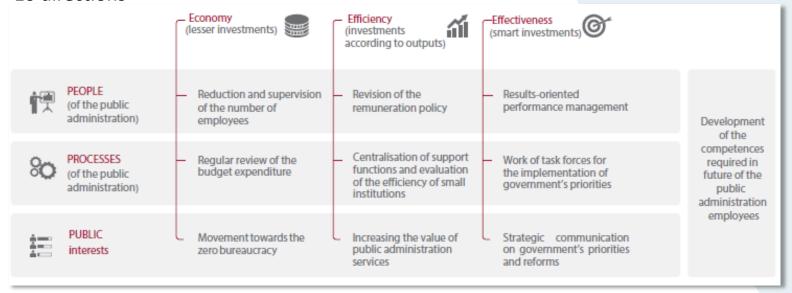


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Dynamics and linkages

Latvian Public Administration Reform Plan for 2020

10 directions



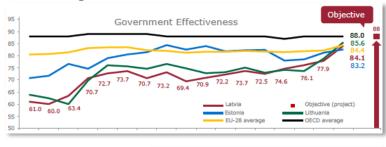
(Source: Public Administration Reform Plan for 2020)



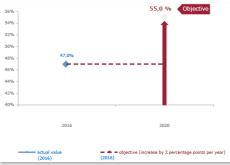
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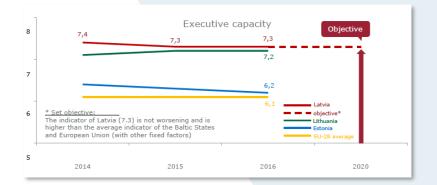
Latvian Public Administration Reform Plan for 2020

Some goals

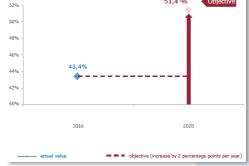


Share of the citizens who believe that the public administration is fulfilling its obligations in good faith





Share of the citizens who state that the services are being improved and simplified



Latvian Public Administration

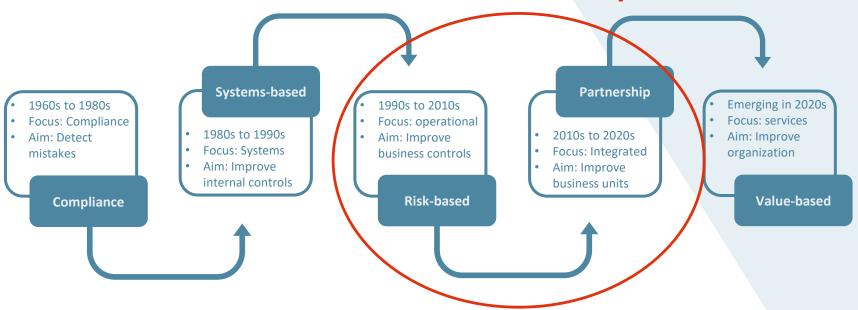
"... one of the goals of growth and improvement is to modernize public administration, namely to develop open, transparent, responsible, digitally developed and efficient public administration, which, by applying innovative methods of policy planning and regulation development and making smart, evidence-based decisions, will move towards the achievement of the country's sustainable development goals, including improving the lives of Latvians by providing appropriate, high-quality, accessible and efficient services."

(Source: Latvian Public Administration Internal Audit System Development Strategy 2022-2026 - DRAFT)



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Internal Audit seen from scientific community



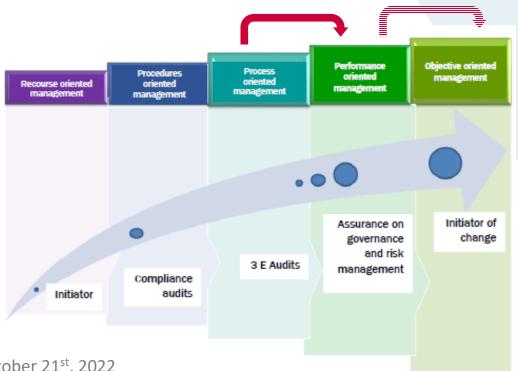
The contemporary role of internal auditing is reflected in its definition, mission and principles contained in the 'International Professional Practices Framework' (IPPF).

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Audit Universe





What is manageable, is

auditable

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When?

How often?

Resources?

Audit Plan(s)

Off audit plan

Areas outside the entity = "not internal"

- Outsourced agencies?
- State owned entities?
- Single audit concepts?
- Stakeholders
- Governing body
- Shareholders (civil society as client)

CLARIFY OPEN QUESTIONS

White spots

= gaps, internal management areas not seen as auditable or worth audit Red flags

Areas with the

highest risks shall

be audited

= areas not accepted to be audited

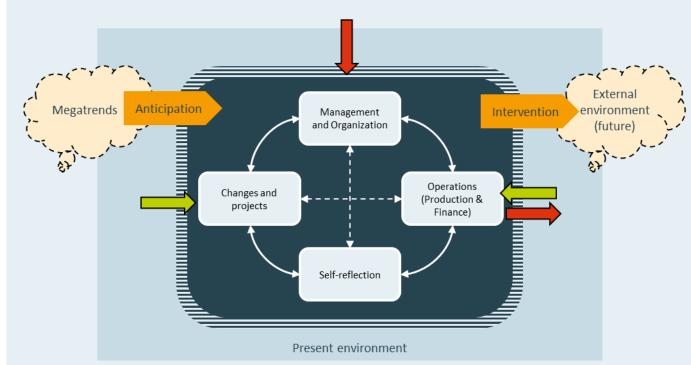
CLOSE THE GAPS

SOLVE THE PROBLEM



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Audit universe

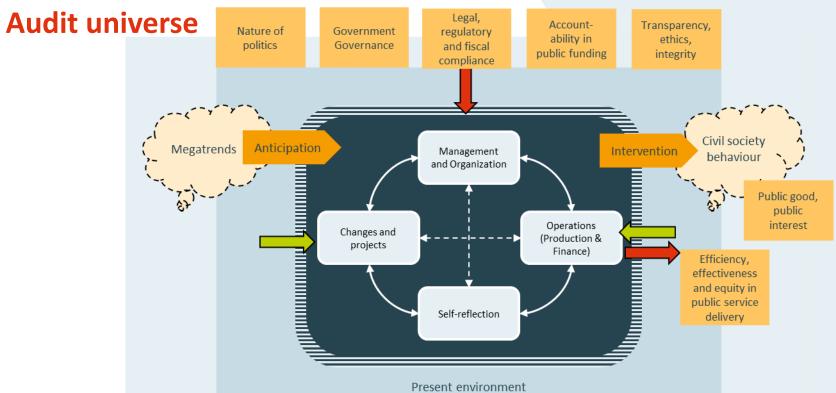


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Audit Universe (inside public entity)

- Management and Organisation: [mission, vision] strategy and structure;
 - What does the organisation want?

- Operations (production and finance): operational business
- What does the organisation actually do?
- Self reflexion: in principle 2nd line role (ICS, RiskM, QualityM, ComplianceM, ...)
 - How well does the organisation know itself?
- Changes and projects: targeted change, including investments, projects, (project)portfolio management, organisational development, HR development, ...
 - How well does the organisation implement changes?





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Audit Universe (environment)

- External Environment: incoming and outgoing interactions
 - What is the influence of external rules and actions to the organisation?
 - How is the external environment served by organisation?
- Megatrends: important mid-term and long-term influencing factors
 - How will megatrends affect the awareness and basic orientation of the organisation?
 - How will the organisation contribute to initiate or support a further development of society?

Audit Universe (Advantages)

- It helps keeping in mind the following organisational aspects:
 - Internal functions of the organisation
 - Context with the environment
 - Nature of organisation (static / dynamic)
 - Time (presence /short-, mid-, long-term forecast)
 - Change (targeted / "by chance")
 - Compliance (as is / as should)
 - Focus / "zoom function" (comprehensive / detail)





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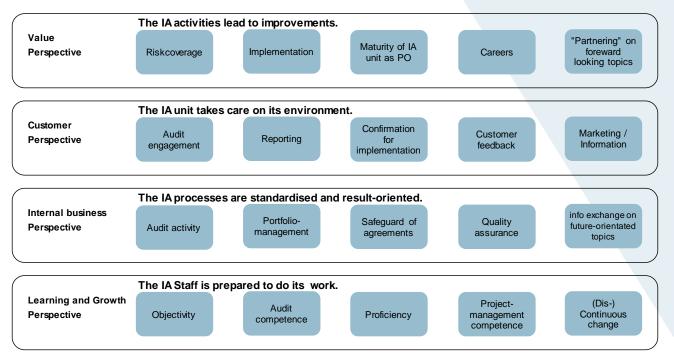
Balanced Scorecard of IAS

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BSC perspectives in Austrian MoF



Learning and growth

Objectivity: to be objective at every audit

Audit competence : audit techniques, skills

Proficiency: to know the culture, the goals and the work of the entity very well, to speak with the managers at eye level

Project management competence: (to be able to run project audits), to run an audit as a team according to (basic) project rules.

(**Dis-)Continuos change**: to be aware of the evolutionary and revolutionary steps of the own administration and its environment

Internal business (processes)

Audit activity: to run an audit from the very first steps to the audit report

Portfolio management: to handle the fulfilment of the annual plan, special missions included

Safeguard of covenants: to monitor and report the covenants

Quality assurance: to assess the quality of audits continuously, anually and every 4 to 5 years.

Info exchange on future oriented topics: to stay in contact with the top managers (to receive strategic decisions without delay, to participate at high ranking management meetings and at steering committees of important projects)

Customers

Audit engagement: to fix the goals and non-goals clearly with the customer

Reporting: to report concise to the principal, the responsible top managers, the auditees and all the others involved according to their needs

Confirmation for implementation: to keep the managers moving for high performing public services

Customer feedback: to react according the received feedback on the value added, the quality of work etc..

Marketing / information: to forward information about the high quality, the good performance, etc of the IAS wherever appropriate





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Value

Risk coverage: to contribute to the risk awareness and risk orientation of the public entity

Implementation: to motivate managers to implement the recommendations and the covenants

Maturity of IA unit as PO: to improve teamwork and project oriented work

Careers: to introduce auditors as eligible experts and /or managers

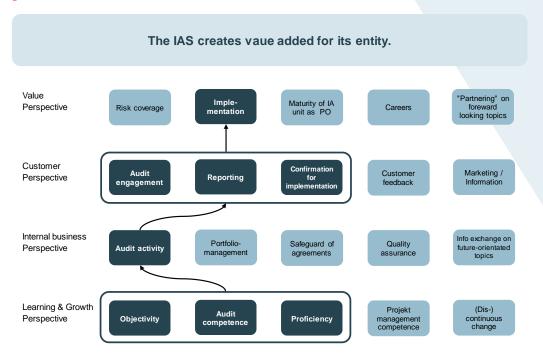
Partnering: to support the administration in its evolution (by auditing selected future oriented issues or very new processes / organisations)

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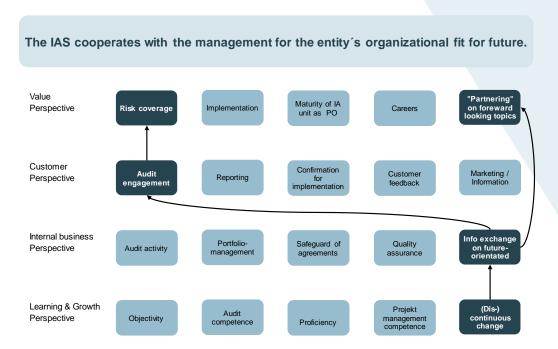
Strategic objective: value added





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Strategic objective: organizational fit for future

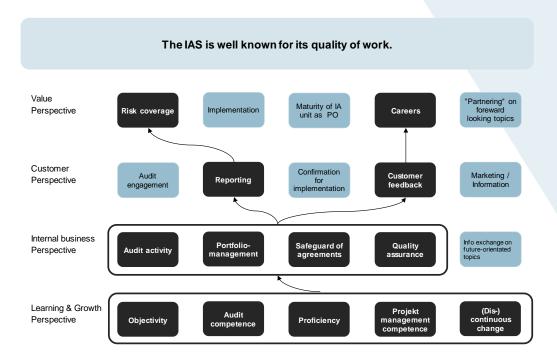


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Strategic objective: quality of IAD

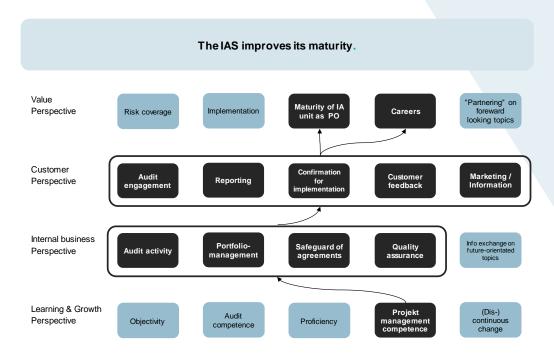


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Strategic objective: quality of IAD







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Result

- The further development of the internal audit systems fits quite good the Latvian Public Administration Reform
- The audit universe covers the management and performance of entities
- The strategy of Internal Audit Services is based on a Balanced Scorecard.



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QUESTIONS or COMMENTS?

Thank you for your attention and co-operation!

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